

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

---

BEFORE THE OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE  
FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND DIRECTOR OF THE  
UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

---

NOTICE OF DECISIONS ON INSTITUTION

---

Before JOHN A. SQUIRES, *Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual Property and Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office.*

NOTICE

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a) and § 324(a), after review of discretionary and non-merits considerations, institution of *inter partes* review or post-grant review is denied in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01420 <sup>1</sup>	IPR2026-00045 <sup>1</sup>	PGR2025-00078 <sup>1</sup>
IPR2025-01597 <sup>2</sup>	IPR2026-00046 <sup>1</sup>	PGR2026-00006 <sup>1</sup>
IPR2025-01603	PGR2025-00077 <sup>1</sup>	PGR2026-00009

---

<sup>1</sup> Although previously referred, this case is now discretionarily denied in view of *Revvo Technologies, Inc. v. Cerebrum Sensor Technologies, Inc.*, IPR2025-00632, Paper 20 (Director Nov. 3, 2025) (precedential).

<sup>2</sup> Opinion forthcoming.

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of discretionary considerations, the following proceedings will be reviewed for merits and non-discretionary considerations:

IPR2026-00088	IPR2026-00102	IPR2026-00116
IPR2026-00098	IPR2026-00106	IPR2026-00121
IPR2026-00100	IPR2026-00112	IPR2026-00124
IPR2026-00101	IPR2026-00115	

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of the merits, the petitioner has failed to show a reasonable likelihood of prevailing with respect to at least one of the claims challenged in the petition. Accordingly, institution of *inter partes* review is denied in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01546

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of the merits, the petitioner has shown a reasonable likelihood of prevailing with respect to at least one of the claims challenged in the petition, and no other non-discretionary considerations warrant denial of institution. Accordingly, institution of *inter partes* review is granted in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01444	IPR2025-01530	IPR2025-01541
IPR2025-01529	IPR2025-01540	