

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

---

BEFORE THE OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE  
FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND DIRECTOR OF THE  
UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

---

NOTICE OF DECISIONS ON INSTITUTION

---

Before JOHN A. SQUIRES, *Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual Property and Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office.*

NOTICE

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a) and § 324(a), after review of discretionary considerations, institution of *inter partes* review or post-grant review is denied in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01510	IPR2026-00016	IPR2026-00035
IPR2025-01563	IPR2026-00019	IPR2026-00040
IPR2025-01596	IPR2026-00022	IPR2026-00041
IPR2025-01605	IPR2026-00023	IPR2026-00042
IPR2026-00008	IPR2026-00024	IPR2026-00043
IPR2026-00014	IPR2026-00031	PGR2025-00080
IPR2026-00015	IPR2026-00032	

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of discretionary considerations, the following proceedings will be reviewed for merits and non-discretionary considerations:

IPR2025-01310	IPR2025-01576	IPR2025-01586
IPR2025-01420	IPR2025-01577	IPR2026-00046

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a) and § 324(a), after review of the merits, the petitioner has failed to show a reasonable likelihood of prevailing with respect to at least one of the claims challenged in the petition or that it is more likely than not that at least one of the claims challenged in the petition is unpatentable, as applicable. Accordingly, institution of *inter partes* review or post-grant review is denied in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01054                      IPR2025-01407<sup>1</sup>                      PGR2025-00075

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of the merits, the petitioner has shown a reasonable likelihood of prevailing with respect to at least one of the claims challenged in the petition, and no other non-discretionary considerations warrant denial of institution. Accordingly, institution of *inter partes* review is granted in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01082                      IPR2025-01250                      IPR2025-01254  
IPR2025-01218                      IPR2025-01251                      IPR2025-01303  
IPR2025-01219                      IPR2025-01252                      IPR2025-01369  
IPR2025-01220                      IPR2025-01253                      IPR2025-01422

---

<sup>1</sup> Opinion forthcoming.