

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE
FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND DIRECTOR OF THE
UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

NOTICE OF DECISIONS ON INSTITUTION

Before JOHN A. SQUIRES, *Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual Property and Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office.*

NOTICE

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of discretionary considerations, institution of *inter partes* review is denied in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01272 ¹	IPR2025-01532	IPR2025-01565
IPR2025-01384 ²	IPR2025-01539	IPR2025-01569
IPR2025-01423	IPR2025-01551	IPR2025-01594
IPR2025-01436	IPR2025-01552	IPR2025-01595
IPR2025-01437	IPR2025-01553	IPR2026-00002 ³
IPR2025-01438	IPR2025-01554	IPR2026-00025
IPR2025-01463	IPR2025-01555	IPR2026-00026
IPR2025-01509	IPR2025-01564	IPR2026-00027
IPR2025-01511		

¹ Although previously referred, this case is now discretionarily denied in view of *Revvo Technologies, Inc. v. Cerebrum Sensor Technologies, Inc.*, IPR2025-00632, Paper 20 (Director Nov. 3, 2025) (precedential).

² Although previously referred, this case is now discretionarily denied in view of *Revvo Technologies, Inc. v. Cerebrum Sensor Technologies, Inc.*, IPR2025-00632, Paper 20 (Director Nov. 3, 2025) (precedential).

³ Opinion forthcoming.

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a) and § 324(a), after review of discretionary considerations, the following proceedings will be reviewed for merits and non-discretionary considerations:

IPR2025-01271	IPR2025-01573	IPR2025-01598
IPR2025-01457	IPR2025-01574	PGR2025-00084
IPR2025-01540	IPR2025-01575	PGR2025-00086
IPR2025-01541	IPR2025-01588	PGR2025-00088
IPR2025-01566	IPR2025-01593	PGR2025-00089
IPR2025-01567		

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a) and § 324(a), after review of the merits, the petitioner has shown a reasonable likelihood of prevailing with respect to at least one of the claims challenged in the petition, or that it is more likely than not that at least one of the claims challenged in the petition is unpatentable, as applicable, and no other non-discretionary considerations warrant denial of institution. Accordingly, institution of *inter partes* review or post-grant review is granted in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01367	IPR2025-01391	PGR2025-00070
IPR2025-01374		