

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE
FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND DIRECTOR OF THE
UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

NOTICE OF DECISIONS ON INSTITUTION

Before JOHN A. SQUIRES, *Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual Property and Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office.*

NOTICE

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of discretionary considerations, institution of *inter partes* review is denied in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01399	IPR2025-01533	IPR2025-01583
IPR2025-01400	IPR2025-01537	IPR2025-01584
IPR2025-01483	IPR2025-01538	IPR2025-01585
IPR2025-01526	IPR2025-01556	

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a) and § 324(a), after review of discretionary considerations, the following proceedings will be reviewed for merits and non-discretionary considerations:

IPR2025-01482 ¹	IPR2025-01529	IPR2025-01546
IPR2025-01512	IPR2025-01530	IPR2025-01562
IPR2025-01524	IPR2025-01531	PGR2025-00085

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of the merits, the petitioner has failed to show a reasonable likelihood of prevailing with respect to at least one of the claims challenged in the petition. Accordingly, institution of *inter partes* review is denied in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01185	IPR2025-01238	IPR2025-01355
IPR2025-01237	IPR2025-01353	

¹ Patent Owner's arguments regarding real parties-in-interest have been considered, but were not found to be persuasive.

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of the merits, the petitioner has shown a reasonable likelihood of prevailing with respect to at least one of the claims challenged in the petition, and no other non-discretionary considerations warrant denial of institution. Accordingly, institution of *inter partes* review is granted in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01169 ²	IPR2025-01245 ⁴	IPR2025-01342
IPR2025-01180	IPR2025-01246 ⁵	IPR2025-01383
IPR2025-01217 ³	IPR2025-01328	

² This proceeding is stayed until further notice in view of the pending Director Review of the institution decision in IPR2025-00145.

³ This proceeding is stayed until further notice in view of the pending Director Review of the institution decision in IPR2025-00145.

⁴ Patent Owner's arguments regarding real parties-in-interest have been considered, but were not found to be persuasive.

⁵ Patent Owner's arguments regarding real parties-in-interest have been considered, but were not found to be persuasive.