

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

BEFORE THE OFFICE OF THE UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE
FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND DIRECTOR OF THE
UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

NOTICE OF DECISIONS ON INSTITUTION

Before JOHN A. SQUIRES, *Under Secretary of Commerce for Intellectual Property and Director of the United States Patent and Trademark Office.*

NOTICE

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a) and § 324(a), after review of discretionary and non-merits considerations, institution of *inter partes* review or post-grant review is denied in the following proceedings:

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| IPR2025-01420 ¹ | IPR2026-00045 ¹ | PGR2025-00078 ¹ |
| IPR2025-01597 ² | IPR2026-00046 ¹ | PGR2026-00006 ¹ |
| IPR2025-01603 | PGR2025-00077 ¹ | PGR2026-00009 |

¹ Although previously referred, this case is now discretionarily denied in view of *Revvo Technologies, Inc. v. Cerebrum Sensor Technologies, Inc.*, IPR2025-00632, Paper 20 (Director Nov. 3, 2025) (precedential).

² Opinion forthcoming.

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of discretionary considerations, the following proceedings will be reviewed for merits and non-discretionary considerations:

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| IPR2026-00088 | IPR2026-00102 | IPR2026-00116 |
| IPR2026-00098 | IPR2026-00106 | IPR2026-00121 |
| IPR2026-00100 | IPR2026-00112 | IPR2026-00124 |
| IPR2026-00101 | IPR2026-00115 | |

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of the merits, the petitioner has failed to show a reasonable likelihood of prevailing with respect to at least one of the claims challenged in the petition. Accordingly, institution of *inter partes* review is denied in the following proceedings:

IPR2025-01546

Pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 314(a), after review of the merits, the petitioner has shown a reasonable likelihood of prevailing with respect to at least one of the claims challenged in the petition, and no other non-discretionary considerations warrant denial of institution. Accordingly, institution of *inter partes* review is granted in the following proceedings:

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| IPR2025-01444 | IPR2025-01530 | IPR2025-01541 |
| IPR2025-01529 | IPR2025-01540 | |