

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
MARSHALL DIVISION**

GRANITE VEHICLE VENTURES LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

TESLA, INC.,

Defendant.

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CIVIL ACTION NO. 2:24-CV-01007-JRG

PROTECTIVE ORDER

WHEREAS, Plaintiff Granite Vehicle Ventures LLC and Defendant Tesla, Inc., hereafter referred to as “the Parties,” believe that certain information that is or will be encompassed by discovery demands by the Parties involves the production or disclosure of trade secrets, confidential business information, or other proprietary information;

WHEREAS, the Parties seek a protective order limiting disclosure thereof in accordance with Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c):

THEREFORE, it is hereby stipulated among the Parties and ORDERED that:

1. Each Party may designate as confidential for protection under this Order, in whole or in part, any document, information or material that constitutes or includes, in whole or in part, confidential or proprietary information or trade secrets of the Party or a Third Party to whom the Party reasonably believes it owes an obligation of confidentiality with respect to such document, information or material (“Protected Material”). Protected Material shall be designated by the Party producing it by affixing a legend or stamp on such document, information or material as follows: “CONFIDENTIAL.” The word “CONFIDENTIAL”

shall be placed clearly on each page of the Protected Material (except deposition and hearing transcripts) for which such protection is sought. For deposition and hearing transcripts, the word “CONFIDENTIAL” shall be placed on the cover page of the transcript (if not already present on the cover page of the transcript when received from the court reporter) by each attorney receiving a copy of the transcript after that attorney receives notice of the designation of some or all of that transcript as “CONFIDENTIAL.”

2. Any document produced under Patent Rules 2-2, 3-2, and/or 3-4 before issuance of this Order with the designation “Confidential” or “Confidential - Outside Attorneys’ Eyes Only” shall receive the same treatment as if designated “RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” under this Order, unless and until such document is redesignated to have a different classification under this Order.
3. With respect to documents, information or material designated “CONFIDENTIAL,” “RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY,” or “RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE CODE” (“DESIGNATED MATERIAL”),¹ subject to the provisions herein and unless otherwise stated, this Order governs, without limitation: (a) all documents, electronically stored information, and/or things as defined by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure; (b) all pretrial, hearing or deposition testimony, or documents marked as exhibits or for identification in depositions and hearings; (c) pretrial pleadings, exhibits to pleadings and other court filings; (d) affidavits; and (e) stipulations. All copies, reproductions, extracts, digests and complete or partial summaries prepared from any DESIGNATED

¹ The term DESIGNATED MATERIAL is used throughout this Protective Order to refer to the class of materials designated as “CONFIDENTIAL,” “RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY,” or “RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE,” both individually and collectively.

MATERIALS shall also be considered DESIGNATED MATERIAL and treated as such under this Order.

4. A designation of Protected Material (i.e., “CONFIDENTIAL,” “RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY,” or “RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE”) may be made at any time. Inadvertent or unintentional production of documents, information or material that has not been designated as DESIGNATED MATERIAL shall not be deemed a waiver in whole or in part of a claim for confidential treatment. Any party that inadvertently or unintentionally produces Protected Material without designating it as DESIGNATED MATERIAL may request destruction of that Protected Material by notifying the recipient(s), as soon as reasonably possible after the producing Party becomes aware of the inadvertent or unintentional disclosure, and providing replacement Protected Material that is properly designated. The recipient(s) shall then destroy all copies of the inadvertently or unintentionally produced Protected Materials and any documents, information or material derived from or based thereon.
5. “CONFIDENTIAL” documents, information and material may be disclosed only to the following persons, except upon receipt of the prior written consent of the designating party, upon order of the Court, or as set forth in paragraph 14 herein:
 - (a) outside counsel of record in this Action for the Parties;
 - (b) employees of such counsel assigned to and reasonably necessary to assist such counsel in the litigation of this Action;
 - (c) if a Party is represented by outside counsel, in-house counsel for the Parties who either have responsibility for making decisions dealing directly with the litigation of this Action, or who are assisting outside counsel in the litigation of this Action;
 - (d) in-house counsel of record;
 - (e) employees of such in-house counsel of record assigned to and reasonably

necessary to assist such counsel in the litigation of this Action;

- (f) up to and including three (3) designated representatives of each of the Parties to the extent reasonably necessary for the litigation of this Action, except that either party may in good faith request the other party's consent to designate one or more additional representatives, the other party shall not unreasonably withhold such consent, and the requesting party may seek leave of Court to designate such additional representative(s) if the requesting party believes the other party has unreasonably withheld such consent;
 - (g) outside consultants or experts (*i.e.*, not existing employees or affiliates of a Party or an affiliate of a Party) retained for the purpose of this litigation, provided that: (1) such consultants or experts are not presently employed by the Parties hereto for purposes other than this Action; (2) before access is given, the consultant or expert has completed the Undertaking attached as Exhibit A hereto and the same is served upon the producing Party with a current curriculum vitae of the consultant or expert, including a list of other cases from the prior five (5) years in which the individual has provided a report or testified (at trial or deposition), at least ten (10) days before access to the Protected Material is to be given to that consultant or Undertaking to object to and notify the receiving Party in writing that it objects to disclosure of Protected Material to the consultant or expert. The Parties agree to promptly confer and use good faith to resolve any such objection. If the Parties are unable to resolve any objection, the objecting Party may file a motion with the Court within fifteen (15) days of the notice, or within such other time as the Parties may agree, seeking a protective order with respect to the proposed disclosure. The objecting Party shall have the burden of proving the need for a protective order. No disclosure shall occur until all such objections are resolved by agreement or Court order;
 - (h) independent litigation support services, including persons working for or as court reporters, graphics or design services, jury or trial consulting services, and photocopy, document imaging, and database services retained by counsel and reasonably necessary to assist counsel with the litigation of this Action; and
 - (i) the Court and its personnel.
6. A Party shall designate documents, information or material as "CONFIDENTIAL" only upon a good faith belief that the documents, information or material contains confidential or proprietary information or trade secrets of the Party or a Third Party to whom the Party reasonably believes it owes an obligation of confidentiality with respect to such documents, information or material.
7. Documents, information or material produced pursuant to any discovery request in this

Action, including but not limited to Protected Material designated as DESIGNATED MATERIAL, shall be used by the Parties only in the litigation of this Action and shall not be used for any other purpose. Any person or entity who obtains access to DESIGNATED MATERIAL or the contents thereof pursuant to this Order shall not make any copies, duplicates, extracts, summaries or descriptions of such DESIGNATED MATERIAL or any portion thereof except as may be reasonably necessary in the litigation of this Action. Any such copies, duplicates, extracts, summaries or descriptions shall be classified DESIGNATED MATERIALS and subject to all of the terms and conditions of this Order.

8. To the extent a producing Party believes that certain Protected Material qualifying to be designated CONFIDENTIAL is so sensitive that its dissemination deserves even further limitation, the producing Party may designate such Protected Material “RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY,” or to the extent such Protected Material includes computer source code and/or live data (that is, data as it exists residing in a database or databases, or revision histories for computer code(collectively, “Source Code Material”), the producing Party may designate such Protected Material as “RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE.”
9. For Protected Material designated RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY, access to, and disclosure of, such Protected Material shall be limited to individuals listed in paragraphs 5(a-b), (d-e), and (g-i).
10. For Protected Material designated RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE, the following additional restrictions apply:
 - (a) Access to a Party’s Source Code Material shall be provided only on “stand-alone” computer(s) (that is, the computer may not be linked to any network, including a local area network (“LAN”), an intranet or the Internet) and on which all access ports have been disabled, as necessary and appropriate to prevent and protect

against any unauthorized copying, transmission, removal or other transfer of any Source Code outside or away from the computer on which the Source Code is provided for inspection. The stand-alone computer(s) (or “Secure Source Code Computers”) may be connected to (i) a printer, or (ii) a device capable of temporarily storing electronic copies solely for the limited purposes permitted pursuant to paragraphs 10(o and p) below. Additionally, except as provided in paragraph 10(u) below, the stand-alone computer(s) may only be located at or near the offices of the producing Party’s counsel of record;

- (b) The receiving Party’s outside counsel and/or expert shall be entitled to take notes relating to the Source Code on a stand-alone computer (not connected to any network, including a LAN, an intranet, or the Internet), but may not copy any line of Source Code into the notes; however, function names, variable names, and parameter names do not, by themselves, constitute a line of Source Code. Any notes relating to Source Code will be treated as “RESTRICTED – ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY.” The note-taking computer shall be configured to permit the receiving Party’s reviewer to save their notes on a removable electronic media (e.g., a DVD, CD-ROM, or flash memory “stick”) under supervision of the Producing Party at the end (in a manner in which the producing Party shall not be able to view any notes of the receiving Party) of each day;
- (c) No recordable media or recordable devices, including without limitation sound recorders, computers, cellular telephones, peripheral equipment, cameras, CDs, DVDs, or drives of any kind shall be permitted into the source code review room.
- (d) Parties shall ensure that appropriate software sufficient for viewing, searching, and printing the Source Code Material is installed on the Secure Source Code Computers. The Receiving Party’s counsel and/or experts may request that commercially available software for viewing, searching, and printing source code be installed on the Secure Source Code Computer. The Receiving Party must provide the Producing Party with electronic media containing such software, or links to a public location from which such software may be downloaded, and any necessary licenses at least seven (7) days in advance of the date upon which the Receiving Party wishes to have the software tools available for use on the Secure Source Code Computers. Examples of software may include SciTools Understand, Eclipse, Android Studio, Microsoft Visual Studio, Notepad++, UltraEdit, SlickEdit, Beyond Compare, CodeSuite from Software Analysis, PowerGrep, Mozilla Firefox, Adobe Acrobat, or other similar software that provides for viewing, searching, and printing source code;
- (e) The Receiving Party shall make reasonable efforts to restrict its requests for access to the stand-alone computer(s) to normal business hours, which for purposes of this paragraph shall be 9:00 a.m. through 6:00 p.m. However, upon reasonable notice from the receiving Party, the producing Party shall make reasonable efforts to accommodate the receiving Party’s request for access to the stand-alone computer(s) outside of normal business hours. The Parties agree to cooperate in good faith such

that maintaining the producing Party's Source Code Material at or near the offices of its counsel shall not unreasonably hinder the receiving Party's ability to efficiently and effectively conduct the prosecution or defense of this Action;

- (f) The producing Party shall provide the receiving Party with information explaining how to start, log on to, and operate the stand-alone computer(s) in order to access the produced Source Code Material on the stand-alone computer(s);
- (g) The producing Party will produce Source Code Material in computer searchable format on the stand-alone computer(s) as described above. Source Code Material on the Source Code Computer shall be produced in native form as kept in the ordinary course of business, or as it would be collected in the ordinary course of business;
- (h) Access to Protected Material designated RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE shall be limited to outside counsel or, if a party has no outside counsel, to in-house counsel of record pursuant to 5(d), as well as up to three (3) outside consultants or experts² (*i.e.*, not existing employees or affiliates of a Party or an affiliate of a Party) retained for the purpose of this litigation and approved to access such Protected Materials pursuant to paragraph 5(g) above. Any Source Code Material may also be disclosed to: (i) the Court, jury, and court personnel; independent litigation support services, including persons working for or as court reporters, graphics or design services, jury or trial consulting services, and photocopy, document imaging, and database services retained by counsel and reasonably necessary to assist counsel with the litigation of this Action, so long as the individuals receiving such information execute Appendix A and abide by other restrictions in this Protective Order on Source Code (including, for example, the limitations on making electronic copies); and (ii) any other person with the prior written consent of the Producing Party;
- (i) A receiving Party may include excerpts of Source Code Material in a pleading, exhibit, expert report, or deposition transcript (collectively, "Source Code Exhibits"), provided that the Source Code Exhibits are appropriately marked under this Order, restricted to those who are entitled to have access to them as specified herein, and, if filed with the Court, filed under seal in accordance with the Court's rules, procedures and orders;
- (j) To the extent portions of Source Code Material are quoted in a Source Code Exhibit, either (1) the entire Source Code Exhibit will be stamped and treated as RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE CODE or (2) those pages containing

² For the purposes of this paragraph, an outside consultant or expert is defined to include the outside consultant's or expert's direct reports and other support personnel, such that the disclosure to a consultant or expert who employs others within his or her firm to help in his or her analysis shall count as a disclosure to a single consultant or expert.

quoted Source Code Material will be separately stamped and treated as RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE CODE;

- (k) A producing Party's Source Code Material may only be transported by the receiving Party at the direction of a person authorized under paragraph 10(h) above to another person authorized under paragraph 10(h) above, on paper or encrypted removable electronic media (*e.g.*, a DVD, CD-ROM, or flash memory "stick") via hand carry/delivery, provided the producing Party covers all the costs associated with hand carry/delivery. To the extent the producing Party does not cover the costs associated with hand carry/delivery, a producing Party's Source Code Material may be transported via Federal Express and/or UPS, or other similarly reliable courier. Source Code Material may not be transported or transmitted electronically over a network of any kind, including a LAN, an intranet, or the Internet.
- (l) Except as set forth in paragraph 10(r) below, no electronic copies of Source Code Material shall be made without prior written consent of the producing Party, except as necessary to create documents which, pursuant to the Court's rules, procedures and order, must be filed or served electronically;

Notes

- (m) The Receiving Party's authorized counsel and/or authorized consultants and experts pursuant to paragraph 10(h) above shall be entitled to take notes relating to the Source Code Material including identifying the file name and line number of the code, but may not copy entire lines of code. No copies of all or any portion of the Source Code Material may leave the source code review room. The Receiving Party may take handwritten notes. All notes are protected by attorney client privilege. No other written or electronic record of the Source Code Material is permitted except as otherwise provided in this Protective Order.
- (n) Unless otherwise agreed in advance by the parties in writing, the Receiving Party's authorized counsel and/or authorized consultants and experts pursuant to paragraph 10(h) above shall remove all notes, documents, and all other materials from the source code review room that may contain work product and/or attorney-client privileged information at the end of each day. Materials inadvertently left in the source code review room do not operate as a waiver of the attorney work product doctrine or any other applicable privilege and shall be returned to the owner promptly. The Producing Party shall not be responsible for any items left in the source code review room.

Printouts and Copies

- (o) The Receiving Party may request a printout of reasonable portions of the Source Code Material. The Receiving Party shall not request the printouts of Source Code Material in order to review blocks of Source Code Material in the first instance (*i.e.*, as an alternative to reviewing Source Code Material electronically on the source code computers) as the Parties acknowledge and agree that the purpose of

the protections herein would be frustrated by printing portions of Source Code Material for review and analysis elsewhere.

- (p) In the event that the Receiving Party requests more than fifteen (15) consecutive pages, or an aggregate of more than 650 pages, of printouts of Source Code Material, the parties shall meet and confer in good faith. If the Producing Party objects that identified files are not reasonably necessary, the Producing Party shall make such objection known to the Receiving Party within three (3) business days of the identification of any files by the Receiving Party. If, after meeting and conferring, the Producing Party and the Receiving Party cannot resolve the objection, the Producing Party shall seek a judicial resolution of whether or not the identified Source Code Material in question is reasonably necessary to any case preparation activity within five (5) business days. At the request of the Receiving Party, in the absence of any objection the Producing Party shall provide within five (5) days of such request, a printout of the Source Code Material requested by the Receiving Party. The Producing Party shall print and label such Source Code Material with the complete path name, if applicable, and append production numbers and the designation “RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE.”
- (q) Source Code Material must be kept at all times at the offices of the Receiving Party’s Outside Counsel or, if a party has no outside counsel, at the offices of Receiving Party’s in-house counsel of record pursuant to paragraph 5(d). Source Code Material may also be kept at the offices of outside consultants or experts with permission to view the Source Code Material. It shall be stored in a secured, locked and hardened container (e.g., a safe or lockbox) that prevents duplication of or unauthorized access to the Source Code Material.
- (r) No electronic copies of Source Code Material shall be made without prior written consent of the Producing Party, except as necessary to create documents that, pursuant to the Court’s rules, procedures, and orders, must be filed or served electronically. Should such photocopies be permissibly transferred back to electronic media, such media shall be labeled “RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE” and shall continue to be treated as such.
- (s) The Receiving Party shall be permitted to make a reasonable number of paper photocopies of Source Code Material, which shall presumptively be a total of three (3), all of which shall be designated and clearly labeled “RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE,” and the Receiving Party shall maintain a log of all such files that are photocopied.
- (t) If the Receiving Party’s authorized outside counsel (or, if a party has no outside counsel, its in-house counsel of record pursuant to paragraph 5(d)), consultants, or experts obtain photocopies of Source Code Material, the Receiving Party shall ensure that such counsel, consultants, or experts keep the photocopies in a secured locked area in the offices of such counsel, consultants, or experts in accordance

with paragraph 10(q) above. The Receiving Party may also temporarily keep the photocopies at: (i) the Court for any proceedings(s) relating to the Source Code Material, for the dates associated with the proceeding(s); (ii) the sites where any deposition(s) relating to the Source Code Material are taken, for the dates associated with the deposition(s); and (iii) any intermediate location reasonably necessary to transport the printouts or photocopies (e.g., a hotel prior to a Court proceeding or deposition) in the United States only.

Depositions

- (u) For all depositions, Receiving Party may request that the witness have access to a Secure Source Code Computer during the deposition five (5) days prior to the deposition. Upon such request, Producing Party will ensure a Secure Source Code Computer is available with all code during examination with reasonable search tools so that the witness can be questioned about the code. If a Source Code Material document has been marked up or altered in any way by the deponent, the Producing Party shall copy the exhibit in its marked form and provide one copy to outside counsel for the Receiving Party. Copies of Source Code Material that are marked as deposition exhibits shall not be provided to the Court Reporter or attached to deposition transcripts; rather, the deposition record will identify the exhibit by its production numbers.
11. Any attorney representing a Party, whether in-house or outside counsel, and any person associated with a Party that is permitted to receive the other Party's Protected Material that is designated RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY and/or RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE (collectively "HIGHLY SENSITIVE MATERIAL"), who obtains, receives, has access to, or otherwise learns, in whole or in part, the other Party's HIGHLY SENSITIVE MATERIAL under this Order shall not prepare, prosecute, supervise, or assist in the preparation or prosecution of any patent application pertaining to the field of the invention of the patents-in-suit on behalf of the receiving Party or its acquirer, successor, predecessor, or other affiliate during the pendency of this Action and for one year after its conclusion, including any appeals. This provision does not prohibit a Party's counsel of record or experts in this litigation from participating in or representing it in reexamination proceedings, Post-Grant Review proceedings, Inter

Partes Review proceedings, or Covered Business Method Review proceedings involving any patent, including the patents-in-suit, provided they (1) do not rely upon or use, directly or indirectly, the other Party's Protected Material in those proceedings and (2) do not advise on, consult on, prepare, draft, edit, or otherwise provide input into any claims, or amendment to specifications or claims in those proceedings. To ensure compliance with the purpose of this provision, each Party shall create an "Ethical Wall" between those persons with access to HIGHLY SENSITIVE MATERIAL and any individuals who, on behalf of the Party or its acquirer, successor, predecessor, or other affiliate, prepare, prosecute, supervise or assist in the preparation or prosecution of any patent application pertaining to the field of invention of the patent-in-suit.

12. Even after the termination of this case, the confidentiality obligations imposed by this Order shall remain in effect until a Producing Party agrees otherwise in writing or a court order otherwise directs.
13. Nothing in this Order shall require production of documents, information or other material that a Party contends is protected from disclosure by the attorney-client privilege, the work product doctrine, or other privilege, doctrine, or immunity. Any Party that—whether inadvertent or otherwise—produces documents, information or other material it reasonably believes are protected under the attorney-client privilege, work product doctrine, or other privilege, doctrine, or immunity may obtain the return of such documents, information or other material by promptly notifying the recipient(s) and providing a privilege log for the inadvertently or unintentionally produced documents, information or other material. The recipient(s) shall gather and return all copies of such documents, information or other material to the producing Party, except for any pages containing privileged or otherwise

protected markings by the recipient(s), which pages shall instead be destroyed and certified as such to the producing Party.

14. The production of privileged or work-product protected documents, electronically stored information (“ESI”) or information, whether inadvertent or otherwise, is not a waiver of the privilege or protection from discovery in this case or in any other federal or state proceeding. This Order shall be interpreted to provide the maximum protection allowed by Federal Rule of Evidence 502(d). Nothing contained herein is intended to or shall serve to limit a party’s right to conduct a review of documents, ESI or information for relevance, responsiveness and/or segregation of privileged and/or protect information before production. The provisions of Rule 502(b) do not apply.
15. There shall be no disclosure of any DESIGNATED MATERIAL by any person authorized to have access thereto to any person who is not authorized for such access under this Order. The Parties are hereby ORDERED to safeguard all such documents, information and material to protect against disclosure to any unauthorized persons or entities.
16. Nothing contained herein shall be construed to prejudice any Party’s right to use any DESIGNATED MATERIAL in taking testimony at any deposition or hearing provided that the DESIGNATED MATERIAL is only disclosed to a person(s) who is: (i) eligible to have access to the DESIGNATED MATERIAL by virtue of his or her employment with the designating party, (ii) identified in the DESIGNATED MATERIAL as an author, addressee, or copy recipient of such information, (iii) although not identified as an author, addressee, or copy recipient of such DESIGNATED MATERIAL, has, in the ordinary course of business, seen such DESIGNATED MATERIAL, (iv) a current or former officer, director or employee of the producing Party or a current or former officer, director or employee of

a company affiliated with the producing Party; (v) counsel for a Party, including outside counsel and in-house counsel (subject to paragraph 9 of this Order); (vi) an independent contractor, consultant, and/or expert retained for the purpose of this litigation; (vii) court reporters and videographers; (viii) the Court; or (ix) other persons entitled hereunder to access to DESIGNATED MATERIAL. DESIGNATED MATERIAL shall not be disclosed to any other persons unless prior authorization is obtained from counsel representing the producing Party or from the Court.

17. Parties may, at the deposition or hearing or within thirty (30) days after receipt of a deposition or hearing transcript, designate the deposition or hearing transcript or any portion thereof as “CONFIDENTIAL,” “RESTRICTED - ATTORNEY’ EYES ONLY,” or “RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE” pursuant to this Order. Access to the deposition or hearing transcript so designated shall be limited in accordance with the terms of this Order. Until expiration of the 30-day period, the entire deposition or hearing transcript shall be treated as confidential.
18. Any DESIGNATED MATERIAL that is filed with the Court shall be filed under seal and shall remain under seal until further order of the Court. The filing party shall be responsible for informing the Clerk of the Court that the filing should be sealed and for placing the legend “FILED UNDER SEAL PURSUANT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER” above the caption and conspicuously on each page of the filing. Exhibits to a filing shall conform to the labeling requirements set forth in this Order. If a pretrial pleading filed with the Court, or an exhibit thereto, discloses or relies on confidential documents, information or material, such confidential portions shall be redacted to the extent necessary and the pleading or exhibit filed publicly with the Court.

19. The Order applies to pretrial discovery. Nothing in this Order shall be deemed to prevent the Parties from introducing any DESIGNATED MATERIAL into evidence at the trial of this Action, or from using any information contained in DESIGNATED MATERIAL at the trial of this Action, subject to any pretrial order issued by this Court.
20. A Party may request in writing to the other Party that the designation given to any DESIGNATED MATERIAL be modified or withdrawn. If the designating Party does not agree to redesignation within ten (10) days of receipt of the written request, the requesting Party may apply to the Court for relief. Upon any such application to the Court, the burden shall be on the designating Party to show why its classification is proper. Such application shall be treated procedurally as a motion to compel pursuant to Federal Rules of Civil Procedure 37, subject to the Rule's provisions relating to sanctions. In making such application, the requirements of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the Local Rules of the Court shall be met. Pending the Court's determination of the application, the designation of the designating Party shall be maintained.
21. Each outside consultant or expert to whom DESIGNATED MATERIAL is disclosed in accordance with the terms of this Order shall be advised by counsel of the terms of this Order, shall be informed that he or she is subject to the terms and conditions of this Order, and shall sign an acknowledgment that he or she has received a copy of, has read, and has agreed to be bound by this Order. A copy of the acknowledgment form is attached as Appendix A.
22. To the extent that any discovery is taken of persons who are not Parties to this Action ("Third Parties") and in the event that such Third Parties contended the discovery sought involves trade secrets, confidential business information, or other proprietary information,

then such Third Parties may agree to be bound by this Order.

23. To the extent that discovery or testimony is taken of Third Parties, the Third Parties may designate as “CONFIDENTIAL” or “RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY” any documents, information or other material, in whole or in part, produced or given by such Third Parties. The Third Parties shall have ten (10) days after production of such documents, information or other materials to make such a designation. Until that time period lapses or until such a designation has been made, whichever occurs sooner, all documents, information or other material so produced or given shall be treated as “CONFIDENTIAL” in accordance with this Order.
24. Within sixty (60) days of final termination of this Action, including any appeals, all DESIGNATED MATERIAL, including all copies, duplicates, abstracts, indexes, summaries, descriptions, and excerpts or extracts thereof (excluding excerpts or extracts incorporated into any privileged memoranda of the Parties and materials which have been admitted into evidence in this Action), shall at the producing Party’s election either be returned to the producing Party or be destroyed. The receiving Party shall verify the return or destruction by affidavit furnished to the producing Party, upon the producing Party’s request. Notwithstanding the foregoing, outside counsel, or, if a party has no outside counsel, in-house counsel of record pursuant to 5(d), shall be entitled to maintain one (1) copy of the following for archival purposes only: all pleadings, expert reports, motions and trial briefs (including all supporting and opposing papers and exhibits thereto), written discovery requests and responses (and exhibits thereto), deposition transcripts (and exhibits thereto), trial transcripts and hearing transcripts, and exhibits offered or introduced into evidence at any hearing or trial, emails and their attachments, and their attorney work product which

refers or is related to any Protected Material. Any such archived copies that contain or constitute Protected Material remain subject to this Order and shall be maintained in confidence by outside counsel (or in-house counsel of record pursuant to paragraph 5(d) if the Party is not represented by outside counsel) for the Party retaining the materials. In the instance of DESIGNATED MATERIAL designated RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE, the foregoing shall not apply, and no SOURCE CODE MATERIAL shall be retained under any circumstances absent written consent from the Producing Party. This provision does not apply to the Court, including court personnel and the Court's reporter. Any destruction obligations under this Protective Order shall not apply to electronically-stored information in archival form stored on backup tapes or computer servers that are created only for disaster recovery purposes, provided that such electronic archives are not used as reference materials for a receiving Party's business operations.

25. The failure to designate documents, information or material in accordance with this Order and the failure to object to a designation at a given time shall not preclude the filing of a motion at a later date seeking to impose such designation or challenging the propriety thereof. The entry of this Order and/or the production of documents, information and material hereunder shall in no way constitute a waiver of any objection to the furnishing thereof, all such objections being hereby preserved.
26. Any Party knowing or believing that any other party is in violation of or intends to violate this Order and has raised the question of violation or potential violation with the opposing party and has been unable to resolve the matter by agreement may move the Court for such relief as may be appropriate in the circumstances. Pending disposition of the motion by the

Court, the Party alleged to be in violation of or intending to violate this Order shall discontinue the performance of and/or shall not undertake the further performance of any action alleged to constitute a violation of this Order.

27. Production of DESIGNATED MATERIAL by each of the Parties shall not be deemed a publication of the documents, information and material (or the contents thereof) produced so as to void or make voidable whatever claim the Parties may have as to the proprietary and confidential nature of the documents, information or other material or its contents.
28. Nothing in this Order shall be construed to effect an abrogation, waiver or limitation of any kind on the rights of each of the Parties to assert any applicable discovery or trial privilege.
29. Each of the Parties shall also retain the right to file a motion with the Court (a) to modify this Order to allow disclosure of DESIGNATED MATERIAL to additional persons or entities if reasonably necessary to prepare and present this Action and (b) to apply for additional protection of DESIGNATED MATERIAL.

So ORDERED and SIGNED this 28th day of April, 2025.



RODNEY GILSTRAP
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
MARSHALL DIVISION**

GRANITE VEHICLE VENTURES LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

TESLA, INC.,

Defendant

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Case No. 2:24-CV-01007-JRG

**APPENDIX A
UNDERTAKING OF EXPERTS OR CONSULTANTS REGARDING
PROTECTIVE ORDER**

I, _____, declare that:

1. My address is _____.
My current employer is _____.
My current occupation is _____.
2. I have received a copy of the Protective Order in this action. I have carefully read and understand the provisions of the Protective Order.
3. I will comply with all of the provisions of the Protective Order. I will hold in confidence, will not disclose to anyone not qualified under the Protective Order, and will use only for purposes of this action any information designated as “CONFIDENTIAL,” “RESTRICTED -- ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY,” or “RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE CODE” that is disclosed to me.
4. Promptly upon termination of these actions, I will return all documents and things designated as “CONFIDENTIAL,” “RESTRICTED - ATTORNEYS’ EYES ONLY,” or “RESTRICTED CONFIDENTIAL - SOURCE CODE” that came into my possession,

and all documents and things that I have prepared relating thereto, to the outside counsel for the party by whom I am employed.

5. I hereby submit to the jurisdiction of this Court for the purpose of enforcement of the Protective Order in this action.

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Signature _____

Date _____