

# HE-SIG-B Contents

Date: 2015-09-13

Authors:

Name	Affiliation	Address	Phone	Email
Kaushik Josiam	Samsung	1301, E. Lookout Dr, Richardson TX 75082	(972) 761 7437	k.josiam@samsung.com
Rakesh Taori		1301, E. Lookout Dr, Richardson TX 75082	(972) 761 7470	rakesh.taorig@samsung.com
Sanghyun Chang		Maetan 3-dong; Yongtong-Gu Suwon; South Korea	+82-10-8864-1751	s29.chang@samsung.com
Hyunjeong Kang		Maetan 3-dong; Yongtong-Gu Suwon; South Korea	+82-31-279-9028	hyunjeong.kang@samsung.com
Mark Rison		Innovation Park, Cambridge CB4 0DS (U.K.)	+44 1223 434633	m.rison@samsung.com
Fei Tong		Innovation Park, Cambridge CB4 0DS (U.K.)	+44 1223 434600	f.tong@samsung.com
Ron Porat	Broadcom			rporat@broadcom.com
Matthew Fischer				mfischer@broadcom.com
Sriram Venkateswaran				
Leo Montreuil				
Andrew Blanksby				
Vinko Erceg				

## Authors (continued)

Name	Affiliation	Address	Phone	Email
Kazuyuki Sakoda	Sony Electronics			<a href="mailto:Kazuyuki.Sakoda@am.sony.com">Kazuyuki.Sakoda@am.sony.com</a>
Yusuke Tanaka				<a href="mailto:Yusuke.Tanaka@jp.sony.com">Yusuke.Tanaka@jp.sony.com</a>
Eisuke Sakai				<a href="mailto:Eisuke.Sakai@jp.sony.com">Eisuke.Sakai@jp.sony.com</a>
Yuichi Morioka				<a href="mailto:Yuichi.Morioka@jp.sony.com">Yuichi.Morioka@jp.sony.com</a>
Masahito Mori				<a href="mailto:Masahito.Mori@jp.sony.com">Masahito.Mori@jp.sony.com</a>
Robert Stacey				Intel
Po-Kai Huang	<a href="mailto:po-kai.huang@intel.com">po-kai.huang@intel.com</a>			
Qinghua Li	<a href="mailto:qinghua.li@intel.com">qinghua.li@intel.com</a>			
Xiaogang Chen	<a href="mailto:xiaogang.c.chen@intel.com">xiaogang.c.chen@intel.com</a>			
Chitto Ghosh	<a href="mailto:chittabrata.ghosh@intel.com">chittabrata.ghosh@intel.com</a>			
Rongzhen Yang	<a href="mailto:rongzhen.yang@intel.com">rongzhen.yang@intel.com</a>			
Laurent cariou	<a href="mailto:laurent.cariou@intel.com">laurent.cariou@intel.com</a>			

**Authors (continued)**

Name	Affiliation	Address	Phone	Email
Yakun Sun	Marvell	5488 Marvell Lane, Santa Clara, CA, 95054	408-222-2500	yakunsun@marvell.com
Hongyuan Zhang				hongyuan@marvell.com
Lei Wang				Leileiw@marvell.com
Liwen Chu				liwenchu@marvell.com
Jinjing Jiang				jinjing@marvell.com
Yan Zhang				yzhang@marvell.com
Rui Cao				ruicao@marvell.com
Sudhir Srinivasa				sudhirs@marvell.com
Saga Tamhane				sagar@marvell.com
Mao Yu				my@marvell.com
Edward Au				edwardau@marvell.com
Hui-Ling Lou				hlou@marvell.com

## Authors (continued)

Name	Affiliation	Address	Phone	Email
Peter Loc	Huawei			peterloc@iwirelesstech.com
Le Liu		F1-17, Huawei Base, Bantian, Shenzhen	+86-18601656691	liule@huawei.com
Jun Luo		5B-N8, No.2222 Xinjinqiao Road, Pudong, Shanghai		jun.l@huawei.com
Yi Luo		F1-17, Huawei Base, Bantian, Shenzhen	+86-18665891036	Roy.luoyi@huawei.com
Yingpei Lin		5B-N8, No.2222 Xinjinqiao Road, Pudong, Shanghai		linyngpei@huawei.com
Jiyong Pang		5B-N8, No.2222 Xinjinqiao Road, Pudong, Shanghai		pangjiyong@huawei.com
Zhigang Rong		10180 Telesis Court, Suite 365, San Diego, CA 92121 NA		zhigang.rong@huawei.com
Rob Sun		303 Terry Fox, Suite 400 Kanata, Ottawa, Canada		Rob.Sun@huawei.com
David X. Yang		F1-17, Huawei Base, Bantian, Shenzhen		david.yangxun@huawei.com
Yunsong Yang		10180 Telesis Court, Suite 365, San Diego, CA 92121 NA		yangyunsong@huawei.com
Zhou Lan		F1-17, Huawei Base, Bantian, SHenzhen	+86-18565826350	Lanzhou1@huawei.com
Junghoon Suh		303 Terry Fox, Suite 400 Kanata, Ottawa, Canada		Junghoon.Suh@huawei.com
Jiayin Zhang		5B-N8, No.2222 Xinjinqiao Road, Pudong, Shanghai	+86-18601656691	zhangjiayin@huawei.com

## Authors (continued)

Name	Affiliation	Address	Phone	Email
Albert Van Zelst	Qualcomm	Straatweg 66-S Breukelen, 3621 BR Netherlands		allert@qti.qualcomm.com
Alfred Asterjadhhi		5775 Morehouse Dr. San Diego, CA, USA		aasterja@qti.qualcomm.com
Bin Tian		5775 Morehouse Dr. San Diego, CA, USA		btian@qti.qualcomm.com
Carlos Aldana		1700 Technology Drive San Jose, CA 95110, USA		caldana@qca.qualcomm.com
George Cherian		5775 Morehouse Dr. San Diego, CA, USA		gcherian@qti.qualcomm.com
Gwendolyn Barriac		5775 Morehouse Dr. San Diego, CA, USA		gbarriac@qti.qualcomm.com
Hemanth Sampath		5775 Morehouse Dr. San Diego, CA, USA		hsampath@qti.qualcomm.com
Menzo Wentink		Straatweg 66-S Breukelen, 3621 BR Netherlands		mwentink@qti.qualcomm.com
Richard Van Nee		Straatweg 66-S Breukelen, 3621 BR Netherlands		rvannee@qti.qualcomm.com
Rolf De Vegt		1700 Technology Drive San Jose, CA 95110, USA		rolfv@qca.qualcomm.com
Sameer Vermani		5775 Morehouse Dr. San Diego, CA, USA		svverman@qti.qualcomm.com
Simone Merlin		5775 Morehouse Dr. San Diego, CA, USA		smerlin@qti.qualcomm.com
Tevfik Yucek		1700 Technology Drive San Jose, CA 95110, USA		tyucek@qca.qualcomm.com
VK Jones		1700 Technology Drive San Jose, CA 95110, USA		vkjones@qca.qualcomm.com
Youhan Kim		1700 Technology Drive San Jose, CA 95110, USA		youhank@qca.qualcomm.com

## Authors (continued)

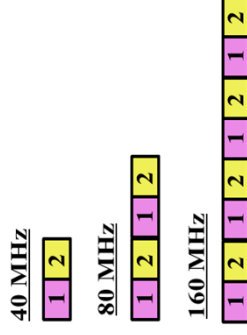
Name	Affiliation	Address	Phone	Email
Kiseon Ryu				kiseon.ryu@lge.com
Jinyoung Chun				jiny.chun@lge.com
Jinsoo Choi				js.choi@lge.com
Jeongki Kim				jeongki.kim@lge.com
Giwon Park	LG Electronics	19, Yangjae-daero 11gil, Seocho-gu, Seoul 137-130, Korea		giwon.park@lge.com
Dongguk Lim				dongguk.lim@lge.com
Suhwook Kim				suhwook.kim@lge.com
Eunsung Park				esung.park@lge.com
HanGyu Cho				hg.cho@lge.com
Bo Sun				Sub.bo1@zte.com.cn
Kaiying Lv				lv.kaiying@zte.com.cn
Yonggang Fang	ZTE	#9 Wuxing duan, Xifeng Rd, Xi'an, China		yfang@zttex.com
Ke Yao				Yao.ke5@zte.com.cn
Weimin Xing				Xing.weimin@zte.com.cn
Thomas Derham	Orange			thomas.derham@orange.com
Brian Hart				brianh@cisco.com
Pooya Monajemi	Cisco Systems	170 W Tasman Dr, San Jose, CA 95134		pmonajem@cisco.com

## Authors (continued)

Name	Affiliation	Address	Phone	Email
Russell Huang	Mediatek USA	2860 Junction Ave, San Jose, CA 95134, USA	+1-408-526-1899	thomas.pare@mediatek.com
ChaoChun Wang				chaochun.wang@mediatek.com
Tianyu Wu				james.wang@mediatek.com
Jianhan Liu				Jianhan.Liu@mediatek.com
James Wang				tianyu.wu@mediatek.com
Thomas Pare				russell.huang@mediatek.com
James Yee	Mediatek	No. 1 Dusing 1 <sup>st</sup> Road, Hsinchu, Taiwan	+886-3-567-0766	james.yee@mediatek.com
Alan Jauh				alan.jauh@mediatek.com
Chingwa Hu				chingwa.yu@mediatek.com
Frank Hsu				frank.hsu@mediatek.com
Guoqing LI	Apple	1 Infinite Loop Cupertino, CA 95014 USA	+1-408-862-3055	guoqing_Li@apple.com
Joonsuk Kim				Joonsuk.kim@apple.com
Eric Wong				ericwong@apple.com
Chris Hartman				chartman@apple.com

## HE-SIG-B Structure

- The group agreed the following about HE-SIG-B structure [1]
  - HE-SIG-B is encoded on a per 20 MHz basis using BCC with common and user blocks separated in the bit domain.
  - For bandwidths  $\geq 40$  MHz, the number of 20 MHz subbands carrying different content is two and with structure as shown in Figure 1. Each square in the figure represents 20 MHz subband and 1/2 represents different signalling information.



*Figure 1 - 20 MHz subchannel content for HE-SIG-B for bandwidths  $\geq 40$  MHz*

- HE-SIG-B has a common field followed by a user specific field, where
  - The common field includes the information for all of designated STAs to receive the PPDU in corresponding bandwidth
  - The user specific field consists of multiple sub-fields that do not belong to the common field, where one or multiple of those sub-fields are for each designated receiving STA
  - The boundary between the common and the user specific field is at the bit level and not the OFDM symbol level
- The common field in HE-SIG-B contains Resource Unit (RU) allocation

# **In this presentation**

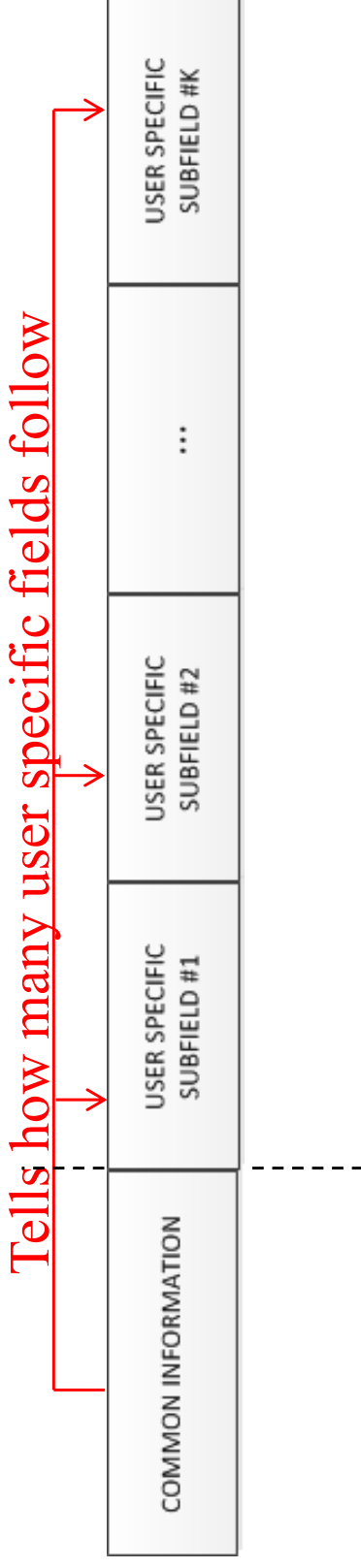
- We build on the progress from the last meeting by adding details on
  - The resource allocation information in the common part of HE-SIG-B
    - The size of the resource allocation information
  - Signaling information for each user in the sub-fields of the user –specific part
  - Improving HE-SIG-B efficiency by load balancing for MU-MIMO allocations
    - Arrangement of the common and the user-specific portions for MU-MIMO RUs > 20MHz.

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# Resource Allocation Signaling

- The Resource Allocation signaling in the common portion of HE-SIG-B channel indicates
  - Arrangement of RUs in frequency
  - Indicates the distribution of RU allocations for single (SU-MIMO) and multiple (MU-MIMO) users
  - Number of users multiplexed when those RUs are used for MU-MIMO
- OFDMA tone plan is previous defined [2]
  - Allocation sizes are: 1x26, 1x52, 1x106, 1x242 1x484, 1x996, 2x996
- MU-MIMO multiplexing with OFDMA was also previous discussed [3]:
  - We agreed to support MU-MIMO on only RUs of size  $\geq 106$  tones
  - Assuming a maximum of 8 users can be multiplexed in MU
- Considering all combinations of RUs and number of users in MU-MIMO allocations, for a 20MHz PPDU BW
  - Number of possible combinations of RUs and #users  $\sim 175$
  - 8 bits of resource allocation signaling are needed

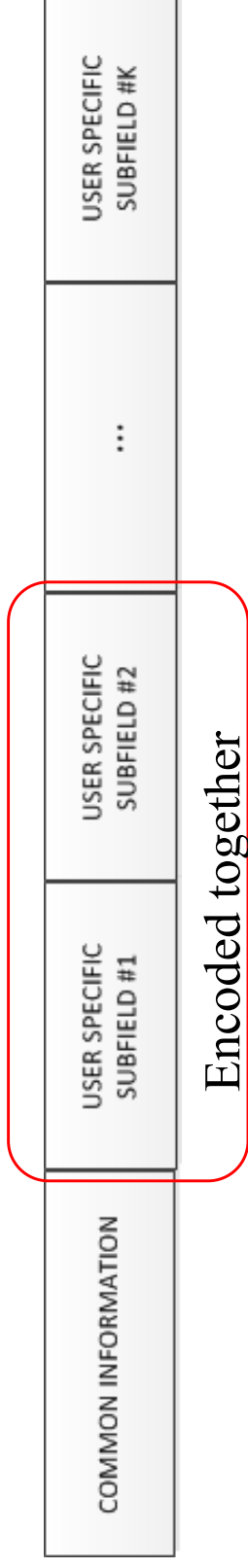
# User Specific Fields in HE-SIG-B



- Common information communicates RU arrangement and the number of users for MU-MIMO allocations
- Each user specific field contains information for STA scheduled in the MU-PPDU
  - User specific sub-fields should contain
    - STA-ID for addressing
    - the information necessary to decode the PPDU
      - For single-user allocations in a RU: NSTS (Number of Spatial Streams), TxBF (transmit beamforming), MCS (Modulation and Coding Scheme) and Coding (Use of LDPC)
      - For each user in a multi-user allocation in a RU: Spatial Configuration Fields, MCS and Coding.
    - Other fields are TBD

# User Specific Fields in HE-SIG-B

- In an accompanying contribution [5], we propose encoding groups of user specific information field together with one BCC.



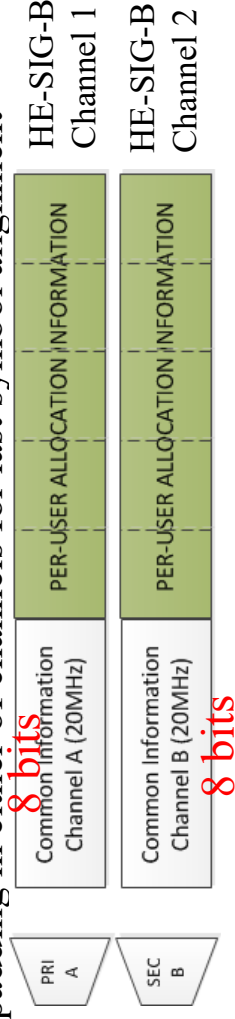
- Each user specific sub-field can carry information for either MU or SU.
  - Each user in a MU–MIMO allocation is separately addressed.
  - Data parsing of the content of user specific sub-fields differs based on SU or MU.
- To enable efficient grouping for joint encoding of user specific sub-fields
  - We prefer that the size of the user specific sub-fields be the same for both SU and MU allocations

# HE-SIG-B Multiplexing

- For 20MHz, the HE-SIG-B construction is straight forward
  - Signal the RU Arrangement + MU information using 8 bits in the common information followed by per-user allocation information
  - STA uses the common information and the position of its allocation to unambiguously identify the RU containing its data

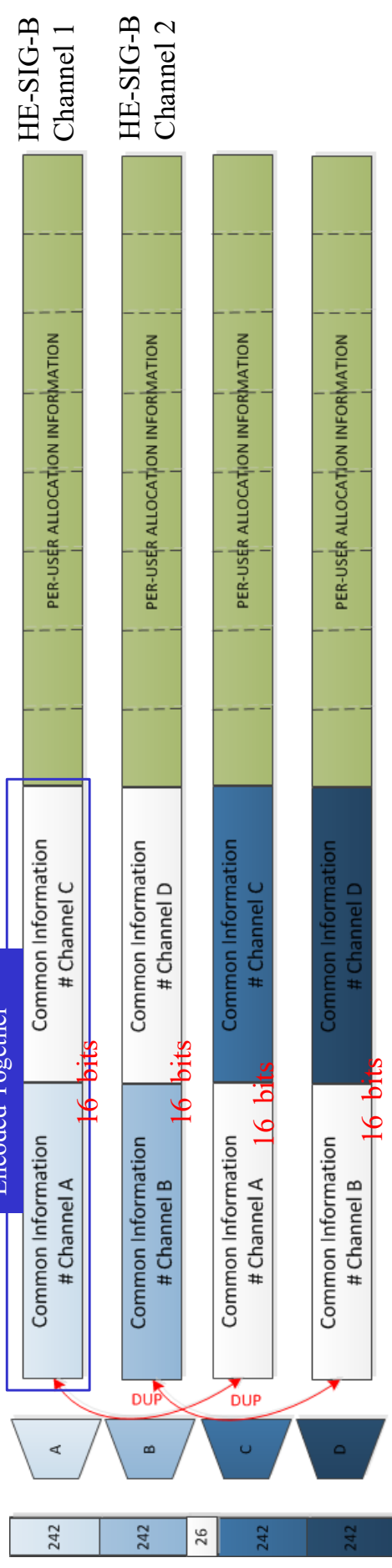


- For 40MHz, the HE-SIG-B has two channels each with different information
  - Each channel carries RU allocation information for users scheduled in the 20MHz segment
    - May require padding in either of channels for last symbol alignment



# HE-SIG-B Multiplexing (80MHz)

- Four 20MHz segments have to be mapped to 2 HE-SIG-B channels duplicated per 40MHz [3]
  - 80MHz tone plan not aligned with 20MHz segments.
  - Channel A, B, C, D below refer to 242 tones RUs – and can signal RU arrangements for smaller RUs with-in the 242 tone RUs
    - 8 bits per 242 tone RU – 16 bits total per HE-SIG-B Channel
    - Central 26 tone RU may be signaled separately
- An example of the multiplexing arrangement is shown below.



- Duplication of HE-SIG-B channels keeps control information in the 20MHz sub-carriers closest to the data sub-carriers.

# Extending Multiplexing Support to 160MHz

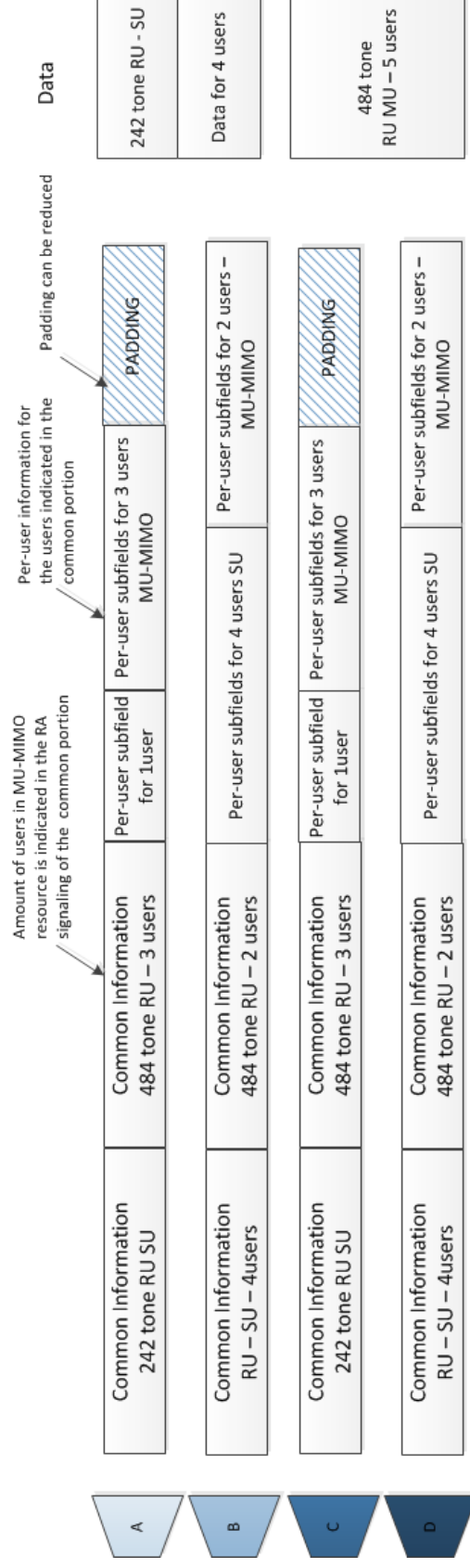
- Eight 20MHz segments have to be mapped to 2 HE-SIG-B channels duplicated per 40MHz
- 160MHz tone plan built as two concatenated 80MHz tone plans
  - Channel A, B, C, D below refer to 242 tones RUs – and can signal RU arrangements for smaller RUs with-in the 242 tone RUs
    - 32 bits totally for the four channels
  - Two central 26 tone RUs in each 80MHz may be signaled separately.

5 Example Arrangement:



# Load Balancing for large MU-MIMO allocations

- When RU sizes  $> 20\text{MHz}$  are used, AP divides the per-user content blocks between allocated channels dynamically based on load in each allocated channel
  - Since information spans 2 channels, control is carried over a 20MHz segment of the data - reliability in HE-SIG-B is ensured.
- Common Control Portion:
  - Repeat MU-MIMO allocation *size* in each allocated channel
  - Indicate number of per-user content blocks carried in the corresponding channel
- User specific fields:
  - Transmit per-user content blocks for the subset of users indicated in the common portion



## Summary

- Resource Allocation Signaling in the common portion of HE-SIG-B needs 8 bits per 20MHz PPDU and indicates
  - RU Arrangement in the frequency domain
  - If MU-MIMO Capable RUs carry MU-MIMO
    - Number of users multiplexed when those RUs are used for MU-MIMO
- Resource Allocation Signaling indicates the number of user allocation sub-fields that follow the common portion of HE-SIG-B
  - Each user allocation sub-field addresses and STA and gives necessary information to decode data in the PPDU
  - Data parsing of the content of user allocation sub-fields differs based on SU or MU. The size of the sub-field should be the same for both SU and MU.

## Summary

- For  $BW > 20\text{MHz}$ , the mapping of control information to two HE-SIG-B channels is done such that
  - the control information is carried in the same 20MHz segment as the data – ensures reliability.
  - For 80MHz, duplication of HE-SIG-B requires that
    - Control information for 2 segments be carried in each HE-SIG-B channel.
      - 8 bits per 20MHz segment – 16 bits of common control
    - For 160 MHz, control information for 4 segments be carried in each HE-SIG-B channel
      - 32 bits of common control information.
  - For MU-MIMO allocations spanning larger than 20MHz BW, the AP can dynamically allocate users to each HE-SIG-B channel to improve load balancing among the two 2 HE-SIG-B channels.

## **References**

- [1] 11-15-0132-07-00ax-spec-framework
- [2] 11-15-0330-04-00ax-OFDMA-numerology-and-structure
- [3] 11-15-0832-00-00ax-performance-evaluation-of-su-mu-mimo-in-ofdma
- [4] 11-15-0873-00-00ax-HE-SIG-B-encoding-structure
- [5] 11-15-0821-02-00ax-HE-SIG-B-structure
- [6] 11-15-1059-00-00ax-sig-b-encoding-structure-part-II

# **Straw Poll #1**

**Do you agree to add the following text to the 11ax SFD:**

The RU allocation signaling in the common field of HE-SIG-B signals an 8 bit per 20MHz PPDU BW for signaling

- The RU arrangement in frequency domain
- Number of MU-MIMO allocations: The RUs allocated for MU-MIMO and the number of users in the MU-MIMO allocations.

The exact mapping of the 8 bit to the RU arrangement and the number of MU-MIMO allocations is TBD.

Signaling for the center 26 unit in 80MHz is TBD

## **Straw Poll #2**

**Do you agree to add the following text to the 11ax SFD:**

The user specific subfields of HE-SIG-B containing the per user dedicated information include the following fields

- STA-ID
  - For single-user allocations in a RU: NSTS (Number of Spatial Streams), TxBF (transmit beamforming ), MCS (Modulation and Coding Scheme) and Coding (Use of LDPC)
  - For each user in a multi-user allocation in a RU: Spatial Configuration Fields, MCS and Coding.
- Other fields are TBD.

## **Straw Poll #3**

**Do you agree to add the following text to the 11ax SFD:**

The length of the user specific subfield in HE-SIG-B for a single-user allocation is equal to the length of the user specific subfield of each user in a multi-user allocation.

## Straw Poll #4

**Do you agree to add the following text to the 11ax SFD:**

For MU-MIMO allocation of RU size  $> 20\text{MHz}$ , the user-specific subfields is dynamically split between two HE-SIG-B content channels(1/2) and the split is decided by the AP (on a per case basis)

# APPENDIX

# Number of bits for RA signaling

#1	#2	#3	#4	#5	#6	#7	#8	#9
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
26	26	26	26	26	52	26	26	26
26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26
52	52	52	52	26	26	26	26	52
52	52	26	26	26	52	26	26	26
52	52	26	26	26	26	26	52	52
26	26	52	52	26	52	26	26	26
26	26	52	52	26	26	26	52	52
26	26	26	26	26	26	52	26	26
52	52	52	52	26	52	26	26	26
52	52	52	52	26	26	26	52	52
26	26	26	26	26	52	52	52	52
26	26	106	106	26	106	106	106	106
106	106	106	106	26	26	26	26	26
106	106	106	106	26	26	26	26	52
106	106	106	106	26	52	26	26	26
106	106	106	106	26	52	52	52	52
26	26	26	26	26	106	106	106	106
26	26	52	52	26	106	106	106	106
52	52	26	26	26	106	106	106	106
52	52	52	52	26	106	106	106	106
242								

484
996
2*996

8 bits are sufficient for resource allocation signaling in 20MHz PPDU BW

