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Case Numbers: EDVA-2-24-cv-00185

	Date ▲	#	Description	
⊖	Mar. 20, 2024	1	Complaint for Patent Infringement ( Filing fee \$ 405, receipt number AVAEDC-9426589.), filed by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1, # 2 Exhibit 2, # 3 Exhibit 3, # 4 Exhibit 4, # 5 Exhibit 5, # 6 Exhibit 6, # 7 Exhibit 7, # 8 Civil Cover Sheet)(Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/20/2024)	
			<b>Complaint -- Infringement</b>	N/A
	Mar. 20, 2024	2	Corporate Disclosure Statement by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/20/2024)	
	Mar. 20, 2024	3	Proposed Summons re 1 Complaint, to Amazon.com, Inc. by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/20/2024)	
	Mar. 20, 2024	4	Proposed Summons re 1 Complaint, to Amazon.com LLC by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/20/2024)	
	Mar. 20, 2024	5	Proposed Summons re 1 Complaint, to Amazon Web Services, Inc. by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/20/2024)	
	Mar. 20, 2024	6	Proposed Summons re 1 Complaint, to Audible, Inc. by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/20/2024)	
	Mar. 20, 2024	7	NOTICE by Audio Pod IP, LLC Report on the filing or determination of an action regarding patent or trademark (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/20/2024)	
	Mar. 20, 2024	8	NOTICE of Appearance by Ramachandran Iyer on behalf of Audio Pod IP, LLC (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/20/2024)	
	Mar. 20, 2024	9	NOTICE of Appearance by Kevin Sprenger on behalf of Audio Pod IP, LLC (Sprenger, Kevin) (Entered: 03/20/2024)	
	Mar. 21, 2024		Case transferred in from Alexandria Division. Case Number 1:24cv444. (afar) (Entered: 03/21/2024)	
	Mar. 21, 2024	10	Civil Cover Sheet re 1 Complaint, corrected by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/21/2024)	
	Mar. 22, 2024	11	Summons Issued as to All Defendants, NOTICE TO ATTORNEY: Please serve one copy of the summons and a copy of the Complaint upon each Defendant. Please ensure that your process server returns the service copy (executed or unexecuted) to your attention and electronically file it using the filing events, Summons Returned Executed or Summons Returned Unexecuted. (Attachments: # 1 Civil Motions Procedures)(jhie, ) (Entered: 03/22/2024)	
	Mar. 22, 2024	12	Report on the filing or determination of an action regarding patent and/or trademark(s) SEE COMPLAINT. (jhie, ) (Entered: 03/22/2024)	
⊖	Mar. 28, 2024	13	AMENDED COMPLAINT for Patent Infringement against All Defendants, filed by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1, # 2 Exhibit 2, # 3 Exhibit 3, # 4 Exhibit 4, # 5 Exhibit 5, # 6 Exhibit 6)(Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/28/2024)	
			<b>Amended Complaint</b>	N/A
	Mar. 28, 2024	14	Proposed Summons re 13 Amended Complaint to Amazon.com, Inc. by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/28/2024)	
	Mar. 28, 2024	15	Proposed Summons re 13 Amended Complaint to Amazon.com LLC by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/28/2024)	
	Mar. 28, 2024	16	Proposed Summons re 13 Amended Complaint to Amazon Web Services, Inc. by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/28/2024)	
	Mar. 28, 2024	17	Proposed Summons re 13 Amended Complaint to Audible, Inc. by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/28/2024)	
	Mar. 28, 2024	18	NOTICE by Audio Pod IP, LLC re 13 Amended Complaint Report on the filing or determination of an action regarding patent or trademark (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/28/2024)	
	Mar. 29, 2024	19	Summons Issued as to All Defendants, NOTICE TO ATTORNEY: Please remove the headers and print two duplexed copies of the electronically issued summons for each Defendant. Please serve one copy of the summons and a copy of the Complaint upon each Defendant. Please ensure that your process server returns the service copy (executed or unexecuted) to your attention and electronically file it using the filing events, Summons Returned Executed or Summons Returned Unexecuted. (Attachments: # 1 Civil Motions Procedures)(jhie, ) (Entered: 03/29/2024)	

Mar. 29, 2024	20	Report on the filing or determination of an action regarding patent and/or trademark(s) SEE AMENDED COMPLAINT. (jhie, ) (Entered: 03/29/2024)	
Apr. 16, 2024	21	Consent MOTION for Extension of Time to File Answer re 13 Amended Complaint by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(lyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 04/16/2024)	
Apr. 17, 2024	22	ORDER granting 21 Motion for Extension of Time to Answer. The deadline for Defendants to respond to the amended complaint is extended to May 31, 2024. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 4/17/24. (jhie, ) (Entered: 04/17/2024)	
May. 31, 2024	23	NOTICE of Appearance by Andrea Lynn Cheek on behalf of Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 05/31/2024)	
May. 31, 2024	24	Corporate Disclosure Statement by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 05/31/2024)	 
		<b>Corporate Disclosure Statement</b>	N/A
May. 31, 2024	25	MOTION to Dismiss by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 05/31/2024)	
May. 31, 2024	26	Memorandum in Support re 25 MOTION to Dismiss filed by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 05/31/2024)	
May. 31, 2024	27	AFFIDAVIT in Support re 25 MOTION to Dismiss filed by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 05/31/2024)	
Jun. 06, 2024	28	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Colin B. Heideman and Certification of Local Counsel Andrea L. Cheek Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9568614. by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 06/06/2024)	 
Jun. 06, 2024	29	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Christie Matthaei and Certification of Local Counsel Andrea L. Cheek Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9568635. by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 06/06/2024)	 
Jun. 06, 2024	30	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Jeremy A. Anapol and Certification of Local Counsel Andrea L. Cheek Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9568641. by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 06/06/2024)	 
Jun. 06, 2024	31	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Joseph R. Re and Certification of Local Counsel Andrea L. Cheek Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9568650. by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 06/06/2024)	 
Jun. 07, 2024		Notice of Correction re 28 Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Colin B. Heideman and Certification of Local Counsel Andrea L. Cheek Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9568614. Counsel is advised that the application must have the applicant's original signature. Counsel does not have to pay another filing fee. (bwell) (Entered: 06/07/2024)	
Jun. 07, 2024		Notice of Correction re 29 Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Christie Matthaei and Certification of Local Counsel Andrea L. Cheek Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9568635. Counsel is advised that the application must have the applicant's original signature. Counsel does not have to pay another filing fee. (bwell) (Entered: 06/07/2024)	
Jun. 07, 2024		Notice of Correction re 30 Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Jeremy A. Anapol and Certification of Local Counsel Andrea L. Cheek Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9568641. Counsel is advised that the application must have the applicant's original signature. Counsel does not need to pay another filing fee. (bwell) (Entered: 06/07/2024)	
Jun. 07, 2024		Notice of Correction re 31 Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Joseph R. Re and Certification of Local Counsel Andrea L. Cheek Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9568650. Counsel is advised that the application must have the applicant's original signature. Counsel does not have to pay another filing fee. (bwell) (Entered: 06/07/2024)	
Jun. 12, 2024	32	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Colin B. Heideman and Certification of Local Counsel Andrea L. Cheek by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 06/12/2024)	 
Jun. 12, 2024	33	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Christie Matthaei and Certification of Local Counsel Andrea L. Cheek by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 06/12/2024)	 
Jun. 12, 2024	34	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Jeremy A. Anapol and Certification of Local Counsel Andrea L. Cheek by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 06/12/2024)	 
Jun. 12, 2024	35	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Joseph R. Re and Certification of Local Counsel Andrea L. Cheek by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 06/12/2024)	 
Jun. 14, 2024	36	Consent MOTION for Extension of Time to File Response/Reply as to 25 MOTION to Dismiss by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Sprenger, Kevin) (Entered: 06/14/2024)	
Jun. 17, 2024		MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 36 Consent MOTION for Extension of Time to File Response/Reply as to 25 MOTION to Dismiss (jhie, ) (Entered: 06/17/2024)	

Jun. 17, 2024	37	ORDER granting 32 a Motion to Appear Pro Hac Vice by Colin B. Heideman, as certified by local counsel Andrea L. Cheek for Defendants Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., and Audible, Inc. Signed by District Judge Arenda L. Wright Allen on 06/17/2024. (Allen, Arenda) (Entered: 06/17/2024)	
Jun. 17, 2024	38	ORDER granting 33 a Motion to Appear Pro Hac Vice by Christie Matthaehi, as certified by local counsel Andrea L. Cheek for Defendants Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., and Audible, Inc. Signed by District Judge Arenda L. Wright Allen on 06/17/2024. (Allen, Arenda) (Entered: 06/17/2024)	
Jun. 17, 2024	39	ORDER granting 34 a Motion to Appear Pro Hac Vice by Jeremy A. Anapol, as certified by local counsel Andrea L. Cheek for Defendants Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., and Audible, Inc. Signed by District Judge Arenda L. Wright Allen on 06/17/2024. (Allen, Arenda) (Entered: 06/17/2024)	
Jun. 17, 2024	40	ORDER granting 35 a Motion to Appear Pro Hac Vice by Joseph R. Re, as certified by local counsel Andrea L. Cheek for Defendants Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., and Audible, Inc. Signed by District Judge Arenda L. Wright Allen on 06/17/2024. (Allen, Arenda) (Entered: 06/17/2024)	
Jun. 17, 2024	41	RESPONSE in Opposition re 25 MOTION to Dismiss filed by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Attachments: # 1 Affidavit of Kevin H. Sprenger, # 2 Exhibit 1, # 3 Exhibit 2, # 4 Exhibit 3, # 5 Exhibit 4, # 6 Exhibit 5, # 7 Exhibit 6, # 8 Exhibit 7, # 9 Exhibit 8, # 10 Exhibit 9)(Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 06/17/2024)	
Jun. 18, 2024	42	ORDER granting 36 Motion for Extension of Time. The Court extends the deadline for Plaintiff's response to the motion to dismiss to and through June 17, 2024, with defendant's reply brief due on June 24, 2024. Signed by Magistrate Judge Robert J. Krask on 6/18/24, nunc pro tunc. (jhie, ) (Entered: 06/18/2024)	
Jun. 24, 2024	43	Corporate Disclosure Statement by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 06/24/2024)	 
<b>Corporate Disclosure Statement</b>			N/A
Jun. 24, 2024	44	REPLY to Response to Motion re 25 MOTION to Dismiss filed by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 06/24/2024)	
Jun. 24, 2024	45	AFFIDAVIT re 44 Reply to Response to Motion by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc.. (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 06/24/2024)	
Jun. 28, 2024	46	Request for Hearing by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc. re 25 MOTION to Dismiss (Cheek, Andrea) (Entered: 06/28/2024)	
Sep. 10, 2024	47	NOTICE by Audio Pod IP, LLC of Supplemental Authority (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit Exhibit A)(Sprenger, Kevin) (Entered: 09/10/2024)	
Oct. 02, 2024	48	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Steve Reynolds and Certification of Local Counsel Kevin Sprenger Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9773402. by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Sprenger, Kevin) (Entered: 10/02/2024)	 
Oct. 07, 2024	49	ORDER granting 48 a Motion to Appear Pro Hac Vice by Steve Reynolds, as certified by local counsel Kevin Sprenger for Plaintiff Audio Pod IP, LLC. Signed by District Judge Arenda L. Wright Allen on 10/07/2024. (Allen, Arenda) (Entered: 10/07/2024)	
Oct. 15, 2024	50	NOTICE of Appearance by William Rueger Poynter on behalf of Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com LLC, Amazon.com, Inc., Audible, Inc. (Poynter, William) (Entered: 10/15/2024)	
Nov. 07, 2024	51	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by James Hatton and Certification of Local Counsel Kevin Sprenger Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9837530. by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Sprenger, Kevin) (Entered: 11/07/2024)	 
Nov. 07, 2024	52	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Matthew Harkins and Certification of Local Counsel Kevin Sprenger Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9837554. by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Sprenger, Kevin) (Entered: 11/07/2024)	 
Nov. 08, 2024	53	ORDER granting 51 a Motion to Appear Pro Hac Vice by James Hatton, as certified by local counsel Kevin Sprenger for Plaintiff Audio Pod IP, LLC. Signed by District Judge Arenda L. Wright Allen on 11/08/2024. (Allen, Arenda) (Entered: 11/08/2024)	
Nov. 08, 2024	54	ORDER granting 52 a Motion to Appear Pro Hac Vice by Matthew Harkins, as certified by local counsel Kevin Sprenger for Plaintiff Audio Pod IP, LLC. Signed by District Judge Arenda L. Wright Allen on 11/08/2024. (Allen, Arenda) (Entered: 11/08/2024)	
Nov. 27, 2024	55	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Benoit Quarmby and Certification of Local Counsel Kevin Sprenger Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9872491. by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Sprenger, Kevin) (Entered: 11/27/2024)	 
Dec. 03, 2024	56	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Hoda Rifai-Bashjawish and Certification of Local Counsel Kevin Sprenger Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9877910. by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Sprenger, Kevin) (Entered: 12/03/2024)	 
Dec. 04, 2024	57	ORDER granting 55 a Motion to Appear Pro Hac Vice by Benoit Quarmby, as certified by local counsel Kevin Sprenger for Plaintiff Audio Pod IP, LLC. Signed by District Judge Arenda L. Wright Allen on 12/04/2024. (Allen, Arenda) (Entered: 12/04/2024)	

Dec. 04, 2024	58	ORDER granting 56 a Motion to Appear Pro Hac Vice by Hoda Rifai-Bashjawish, as certified by local counsel Kevin Sprenger for Plaintiff Audio Pod IP, LLC. Signed by District Judge Arenda L. Wright Allen on 12/04/2024. (Allen, Arenda) (Entered: 12/04/2024)	
Dec. 16, 2024	59	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Ronald Daignault and Certification of Local Counsel Kevin Sprenger Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9903671. by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Sprenger, Kevin) (Entered: 12/16/2024)	 
Jan. 08, 2025	60	ORDER granting 59 a Motion to Appear Pro Hac Vice by Ronald Daignault, as certified by local counsel Kevin Sprenger for Plaintiff Audio Pod IP, LLC. Signed by District Judge Arenda L. Wright Allen on 01/08/2025. (Allen, Arenda) (Entered: 01/08/2025)	
Jan. 13, 2025	61	Corporate Disclosure Statement by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 01/13/2025)	 
Jan. 16, 2025	62	Motion to appear Pro Hac Vice by Shailendra Maheshwari and Certification of Local Counsel Kevin Sprenger Filing fee \$ 75, receipt number AVAEDC-9951589. by Audio Pod IP, LLC. (Sprenger, Kevin) (Entered: 01/16/2025)	 
Jan. 17, 2025	63	ORDER granting 62 a Motion to Appear Pro Hac Vice by Shailendra Maheshwari, as certified by local counsel Kevin Sprenger for Plaintiff Audio Pod IP, LLC. Signed by District Judge Arenda L. Wright Allen on 01/17/2025. (Allen, Arenda) (Entered: 01/17/2025)	
Mar. 10, 2025	64	NOTICE by Audio Pod IP, LLC re 41 Response in Opposition to Motion, (Plaintiff Audio Pod's Notice of Filing of Supplemental Authority) (Attachments: # 1 Exhibit 1)(Iyer, Ramachandran) (Entered: 03/10/2025)	
Mar. 31, 2025	65	ORDER - Defendants' Motion to Dismiss Under Rule 12(b)(6) or Transfer Under Rule 12(b)(3) and 28 U.S.C. § 1406 (ECF No. 25) is GRANTED in part and DENIED in part. Defendant Amazon.com LLC is DISMISSED with prejudice from this action. In all other aspects, the Motion to Dismiss for failure to state a claim is DENIED. The Motion to Transfer is GRANTED only as to Defendant Audible. Plaintiff's claims against Audible SHALL be severed and transferred to the District of New Jersey. Plaintiff's claims against the Amazon Defendants will remain in this district. Signed by District Judge Arenda L. Wright Allen on 3/31/2025. (dbra, ) (Entered: 03/31/2025)	 
		<b>Motion to Dismiss - Failure to State a Claim (FRCP 12(b)(6))</b>	Denied in part granted in part
		Unpatentable Subject Matter (35 USC § 101) L Patent Ineligible Subject Matter L <b>Abstract Idea</b>	The court denied defendants' motion to dismiss on the ground that plaintiff's digital audio data transmission patent encompassed unpatentable subject matter and concluded that the asserted claims were not directed to an abstract idea. "The '740 Patent is directed at solving problems associated with time delay, interruptions in the audio stream, repositioning, and limited tracking options in media streaming. In addition, the descriptor file associated with the '740 Patent works alongside the 'bookmark' and 'segments of an audio stream' to overcome the aforementioned problems and to more seamlessly play back digital audio files. Such an invention is far from the abstract idea prohibited by case law, and it is clearly a concrete improvement over the state of the art."
		<b>Motion to Amend or Supplement Pleading</b>	Denied
		<b>Motion to Transfer for Improper Venue (28 USC § 1406(a))</b>	Denied in part granted in part
		<b>Motion for Expedited Discovery</b>	Denied
		<b>Motion to Sever</b>	Granted
<b>DETERMINATIONS</b>			
Not invalid			
		<u>Patent</u>	<u>Patent Name</u>
		10091266	METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR RENDERING DIGITAL CONTENT ACROSS MULTIPLE CLIENT DEVICES
		10805111	SIMULTANEOUSLY RENDERING AN IMAGE STREAM OF STATIC GRAPHIC IMAGES AND A CORRESPONDING AUDIO STREAM
		8738740	TRANSMISSION OF DIGITAL AUDIO DATA
		9319720	SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR RENDERING DIGITAL CONTENT USING TIME OFFSETS
		9954922	METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR RENDERING DIGITAL CONTENT ACROSS MULTIPLE CLIENT DEVICES
Apr. 01, 2025		Case transferred (as to defendant Audible, Inc.) to District of New Jersey, Case #2:25-cv-02198. (jhie, ) (Entered: 04/01/2025)	
Apr. 11, 2025	66	Consent MOTION for Extension of Time to Respond to Amended Complaint by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com, Inc.. (Attachments: # 1 Proposed Order)(Poynter, William) (Entered: 04/11/2025)	
Apr. 14, 2025		MOTION REFERRED to Magistrate Judge: Lawrence R. Leonard. 66 Consent MOTION for Extension of Time to Respond to Amended Complaint (jhie, ) (Entered: 04/14/2025)	

Apr. 15, 2025	67	ORDER granting 66 Motion for Extension of Time. The Court extends the deadline for Defendants to respond to the Amended Complaint up to and through May 14, 2025. Signed by Magistrate Judge Lawrence R. Leonard on 4/15/2025. (jhie, ) (Entered: 04/15/2025)	
May. 14, 2025	68	ANSWER to Complaint (Amended) by Amazon Web Services, Inc., Amazon.com, Inc..(Poynter, William) (Entered: 05/14/2025)	
May. 15, 2025		Refer for 16(b) (jhie, ) (Entered: 05/15/2025)	